(b) ഇപ്പോൾ അവയുടെ സ്ഥിതി എന്തു് എന്നു് നല്ലവണ്ണം അന്വേഷിച്ചു പറയാമോ;

(c) ബഡ്ജറ്റിൽ കൊള്ളിച്ചിട്ടുള്ള രണ്ടു പാലങ്ങൾ പണിയുവാൻ യാതൊരു ഏർപ്പാടും ചെയ്യാത്തതിന്റെ കാരണമെന്തു്?

മിസ്റ്റർ വി. കെ. അരവിന്ദാക്ഷമേനോൻ:—(a) കാരോ തോട്ടിലും മൂന്നു പാലങ്ങൾ വീതം പണിയിച്ചിട്ടുണ്ടു്.

(b) അവ ഇപ്പോൾ കേടുവന്നിട്ടുണ്ടു്. കേടു നന്നാക്കുവാനും പാലങ്ങൾ ബലപ്പെടുത്തുവാനും വേണ്ട ഏർപ്പാടുകൾ ചെയ്തിട്ടുണ്ടു്.

(c) പാലങ്ങൾ പണിയുവാൻ അടങ്കൽ തയ്യാറാക്കി വരുന്നുണ്ടു്. ഉടനെ പണി തുടങ്ങുന്നതാണു്.

Koran teachers—appointment of

282. മിസ്റ്റർ ഇസ്മാൽ ഹാജിഇസ്സാ സേട്ടു്.—(a) ഫർമാൻ കറയാതെ മുസ്ലീം വിദ്യാർത്ഥികളുള്ള ഏതെല്ലാം വിദ്യാലയങ്ങളിൽ ഖുറാൻ ടീച്ചർമാരെ നിയമിച്ചിട്ടില്ലെന്നു പറയാമോ;

(b) ഇരുപത്തഞ്ചിലധികം മുസ്ലീം വിദ്യാർത്ഥികൾ പഠിക്കുന്ന വിദ്യാലയങ്ങളുടെ പേരും മുസ്ലീം കുട്ടികളുടെ എണ്ണവും പറയാമോ?

Mr. I. N. Menon:—1. H S., Peringottukara.
2. C. M S. High School, Trichur.
3. S. M. School, Tattamangalam.
4. Aided School, Karippali.
5. T. K. R. M. School, Thayyur.
6. Union Vernacular School, Kunnamkulam.
7. Infant Jesus School, Kallettinkara.
8. High School, Mangayil.
9. St. Albert's High School, Ernakulam.
10. T. D. High School, Cochin.
11. Malayalam School, Cranganur.
12. Do. Killimangalam.

But this has been grouped with High School, Chelakkara, for purposes of teaching Koran.

(b) A list is appended. (*Vide Appendix IV*).

Institutions for skilled training of the unemployed.

283. Mr. K. M. Ibrahim:—With reference to Question No. 76, dated 1st August 1933 regarding institutions for skilled training of the unemployed, will the Government state:—

(a) "the cause of unemployment" "in the majority of cases;"

(b) whether free skilled training has not alleviated unemployment anywhere;

(c) what the factors are that have created the present absolute necessity of a root and branch change?

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Mr. I. N. Menon:—(a) General depression in trade and the overcrowding of many professions.

(b) No definite information.

(c) Government are not aware of any necessity for a root and branch change.

Mr. K. M. Ibrahim:—Are not depressions and booms inevitable under the conditions available in our markets now?

Mr. I. N. Menon:—There seems to be a certain amount of periodical cyclic ups and downs in the economic world.

Mr. K. M. Ibrahim:—What are the main reasons for this inevitability?

Mr. I. N. Menon:—Why economic laws are inevitable surpasses the understanding of the Government.

Mr. K. M. Ibrahim:—The question is whether the ups and downs are not coming in cyclic regularity.

Mr. I. N. Menon:—Yes.

Mr. K. M. Ibrahim:—What are the reasons?

Mr. I. N. Menon:—There may be so many reasons. They may be partly incidental, partly historic and partly economic. For instance, the imposition of a tariff rate, large reparations to be paid, all these affected the world market and created the depression. It is not possible to give definite reasons.

Mr. K. M. Ibrahim:—Am I to take it that the Government are not in a position to give definite reasons?

Mr I. N. Menon:—The Hon'ble Member is perfectly right if he understands that the Government are not in a position to give an exhaustive list of reasons.

Mr. K. M. Ibrahim:—Even supposing that the reasons are not known to the Government, is it the view of the Government to remove this kind of irregularity, this inevitableness in the working of the markets?

Mr. I. N. Menon:—I don't understand the question.

Mr. K. M. Ibrahim:—Have the Government got any other method by which this difficulty can be removed?

Mr. I. N. Menon:—The inevitability cannot be removed. But measures can be taken to remove the ebbs as it were of the depression.

Mr. K. M. Ibrahim:—By what means, please?

Mr. I. N. Menon:—By means of economic relief.

Mr. K. M. Ibrahim:—By what you are doing at present, you cannot remove depression.

Mr. I. N. Menon:—To some extent, relief measures are being taken.

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Mr. K. M. Ibrahim:—We want a drastic removal. For that, has the Government got any method in view?

Mr. I. N. Menon:—For a total removal I do not think, Government have been able to do anything.

Mr. K. M. Ibrahim:—Did not the Government ponder over that?

Mr. I. N. Menon:—Yes.

Mr. K. M. Ibrahim:—With reference to (b), Sir, how can this distress arising from overcrowding of many professions be averted?

Mr. I. N. Menon:—By direction of employment into other channels.

Mr. K. M. Ibrahim:—What is the other channel?

Mr. I. N. Menon:—If there are industries or trades or particular professions which are not over-crowded, it may be possible within limits to divert population from one trade to another.

Mr. K. M. Ibrahim:—Am I to take it that the Government would take some initiative in the matter on their own responsibility?

Mr. I. N. Menon:—They will try to do something in this direction.

Mr. K. M. Ibrahim:—Is there any definite plan in the view of the Government in this matter?

Mr. I. N. Menon:—The problem is very general that there is no necessity for a specific treatment.

Mr. K. M. Ibrahim:—May I know whether there is any plan in the view of the Government to absorb this large amount of unemployment?

Mr. I. N. Menon:—I am afraid at present we have not got any plan.

Mr. K. M Ibrahim:—Will the Government in the near future consider this aspect of the question in view of the harassing unemployment both among the educated and the uneducated?

Mr. I. N. Menon:—The Hon'ble Member's suggestion will be considered.

A. M. I. S. School at Eriyad and the Labour School at Pullut.

284. മിസ്റ്റർ കെ. എം. ഇബ്രാഹിം:—എറിയാട് എ. എം. ഐ. എസ്സ്. സ്കൂളിലെ നാലാം ക്ലാസ്സും പുല്ലൂറ്റ് ലേബർ സ്കൂളും എത്ര കൊല്ലത്തിൽ തുടങ്ങി; ആയതുകൾക്ക് എത്രകാലം മുതൽ എയിഡ് കൊടുത്തു?

മിസ്റ്റർ ഐ. എൻ. മേനോൻ:—അവ തുടങ്ങിയതു് ഫ്രഞ്ച് ഇടവത്തിലാകുന്നു. ആയതുകൾക്ക് എയിഡു കൊടുത്തതു് ഫ്രാവു ഇടവം മുതൽക്കാണു്.

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